

Psy 451 – Theories of Personality – SFSU – LeRoux –Fall, 2002

STUDY GUIDE FOR MIDTERM II

JUNG

Teleology

Collective Unconscious

libido - varied instincts

Personal Unconscious

Archetypes: Persona, anima, animus, shadow, self, wise old man, hero, wolf, snake, etc.
complexes

Principle of equivalence, Principle of entropy, Principle of opposites

introversion-extroversion, thinking-feeling, sensing-intuiting

individuation

second adolescence - physical to spiritual & intellectual

ADLER

social interest

inferiority-superiority, striving for superiority, inferiority complex

conscious selection of goals, unconscious

organ inferiority

pampering, neglect, minor parental sins

million varieties of striving

birth order

style of life, = goals + methods + mental processes

character traits, physical movements, early recollections

dreams, fictional finalism

MURRAY

personality is construct of the observer

history of the personality is the personality

personality is in the brain

ego, super ego, id, ego ideal - how diff from Freud

Taxonomy of needs

motivated organism

Press

proceeding, serial, serial program

effect needs, modal needs, process activity

pleasure not just tension reduction.

complexes 3 claustral, 3 oral, 2 anal, urethral, castration

ALLPORT

No model adequate - problem centered approach

Traits & Dispositions - cardinal, central, & secondary

personality is something and does something

independence of dispositions

proprium & 8 stages of development

Functional Autonomy

Switch from physical to cognitive needs

maturity - maintaining tension

history is unimportant in understanding person

proprieate striving